



State Profiles: Impacts of Repealing the Affordable Care Act

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Alabama

- With repeal of the ACA, **262,000 people in the state of Alabama would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 52.7%.
- **942,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Alabama have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 33% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Alabama is expected to increase by \$723 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 4,950 in Alabama
 - **Iron Workers:** 1,560 in Alabama
 - **Security Guards:** 12,730 in Alabama
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 1,030 in Alabama

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Alaska

- With repeal of the ACA, **57,000 people in the state of Alaska would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 47.7%.
- **107,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Alaska have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 23% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Alaska is expected to increase by \$125.4 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 770 in Alaska
 - **Iron Workers:** 320 in Alaska
 - **Security Guards:** 2,030 in Alaska
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 390 in Alaska

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Arizona

- With repeal of the ACA, **596,000 people in the state of Arizona would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 77.2%.
- **1,043,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Arizona have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 26% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Arizona is expected to increase by \$1.4 billion.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 6,610 in Arizona
 - **Iron Workers:** 1,080 in Arizona
 - **Security Guards:** 23,070 in Arizona
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 4,540 in Arizona

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Arkansas

- With repeal of the ACA, **328,000 people in the state of Arkansas would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 150.5%.
- **556,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Arkansas have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 32% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Arkansas is expected to increase by \$900 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 2,460 in Arkansas
 - **Iron Workers:** 830 in Arkansas
 - **Security Guards:** 6,200 in Arkansas
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 1,570 in Arkansas

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

California

- With repeal of the ACA, **4,148,000 people in the state of California would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 122.6%.
- **5,865,000 non-elderly adults in the state of California have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 24% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in California is expected to increase by \$9.4 billion.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 34,100 in California
 - **Iron Workers:** 6,100 in California
 - **Security Guards:** 151,130 in California
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 13,910 in California

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Colorado

- With repeal of the ACA, **441,000 people in the state of Colorado would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 98.6%.
- **753,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Colorado have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 22% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Colorado is expected to increase by \$1.34 billion.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 5,090 in Colorado
 - **Iron Workers:** 900 in Colorado
 - **Security Guards:** 14,550 in Colorado
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 2,530 in Colorado

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwanwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwanwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Connecticut

- With repeal of the ACA, **187,000 people in the state of Connecticut would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 92.3%.
- **522,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Connecticut have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 24% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Connecticut is expected to increase by \$892 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 3,180 in Connecticut
 - **Iron Workers:** 490 in Connecticut
 - **Security Guards:** 11,480 in Connecticut
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 3,990 in Connecticut

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Delaware

- With repeal of the ACA, **42,000 people in the state of Delaware would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 67.3%.
- **163,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Delaware have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 29% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Delaware is expected to increase by \$196.1 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 480 in Delaware
 - **Iron Workers:** 170 in Delaware
 - **Security Guards:** 3,590 in Delaware
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 490 in Delaware

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwanwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwanwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

District of Columbia

- With repeal of the ACA, **17,000 people in the District of Columbia would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 53.1%.
- **106,000 non-elderly adults in the District of Columbia have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 23% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in the District of Columbia is expected to increase by \$75.8 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Iron Workers:** 230 in District of Columbia
 - **Security Guards:** 13,110 in District of Columbia
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 480 in District of Columbia

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Florida

- With repeal of the ACA, **1,778,000 people in the state of Florida would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 70.2%.
- **3,116,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Florida have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 26% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Florida is expected to increase by \$4.73 billion.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 23,640 in Florida
 - **Iron Workers:** 3,890 in Florida
 - **Security Guards:** 82,860 in Florida
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 10,030 in Florida

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Georgia

- With repeal of the ACA, **833,000 people in the state of Georgia would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 55.7%.
- **1,791,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Georgia have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 29% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Georgia is expected to increase by \$1.99 billion.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 12,600 in Georgia
 - **Iron Workers:** 1,260 in Georgia
 - **Security Guards:** 30,690 in Georgia
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 3,070 in Georgia

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Hawai'i

- With repeal of the ACA, **67,000 people in the state of Hawai'i would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 76%.
- **209,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Hawai'i have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 24% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Hawai'i is expected to increase by \$155 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 1,930 in Hawai'i
 - **Iron Workers:** 170 in Hawai'i
 - **Security Guards:** 9,920 in Hawai'i
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 1,200 in Hawai'i

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Idaho

- With repeal of the ACA, **127,000 people in the state of Idaho would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 67.1%.
- **238,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Idaho have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 25% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Idaho is expected to increase by \$349 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 1,960 in Idaho
 - **Iron Workers:** 470 in Idaho
 - **Security Guards:** 2,410 in Idaho
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 660 in Idaho

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Illinois

- With repeal of the ACA, **942,000 people in the state of Illinois would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 103.8%.
- **2,038,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Illinois have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 26% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Illinois is expected to increase by \$3.06 billion.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 18,030 in Illinois
 - **Iron Workers:** 2,750 in Illinois
 - **Security Guards:** 49,250 in Illinois
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 6,710 in Illinois

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Indiana

- With repeal of the ACA, **493,000 people in the state of Indiana would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 87%.
- **1,175,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Indiana have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 30% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Indiana is expected to increase by \$1.7 billion.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 8,040 in Indiana
 - **Iron Workers:** 1,970 in Indiana
 - **Security Guards:** 17,880 in Indiana
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 2,910 in Indiana

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Iowa

- With repeal of the ACA, **166,000 people in the state of Iowa would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 103.6%.
- **448,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Iowa have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 24% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Iowa is expected to increase by \$498 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 1,860 in Iowa
 - **Iron Workers:** 850 in Iowa
 - **Security Guards:** 5,780 in Iowa
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 1,960 in Iowa

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwanwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwanwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Kansas

- With repeal of the ACA, **144,000 people in the state of Kansas would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 43.8%.
- **504,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Kansas have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 30% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Kansas is expected to increase by \$629 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 3,550 in Kansas
 - **Iron Workers:** 340 in Kansas
 - **Security Guards:** 6,080 in Kansas
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 1,090 in Kansas

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Kentucky

- With repeal of the ACA, **436,000 people in the state of Kentucky would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 174.5%.
- **881,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Kentucky have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 33% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Kentucky is expected to increase by \$1.068 billion.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 3,150 in Kentucky
 - **Iron Workers:** 1,070 in Kentucky
 - **Security Guards:** 10,820 in Kentucky
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 1,840 in Kentucky

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwanwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwanwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Louisiana

- With repeal of the ACA, **457,000 people in the state of Louisiana would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 124%.
- **849,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Louisiana have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 30% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Louisiana is expected to increase by \$1.135 billion.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 6,280 in Louisiana
 - **Iron Workers:** 2,980 in Louisiana
 - **Security Guards:** 18,170 in Louisiana
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 2,780 in Louisiana

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwanwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwanwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Maine

- With repeal of the ACA, **70,000 people in the state of Maine would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 90.3%.
- **229,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Maine have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 29% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Maine is expected to increase by \$341.1 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 2,020 in Maine
 - **Iron Workers:** 140 in Maine
 - **Security Guards:** 1,820 in Maine
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 670 in Maine

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Maryland

- With repeal of the ACA, **377,000 people in the state of Maryland would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 93.6%.
- **975,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Maryland have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 26% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Maryland is expected to increase by \$927 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 3,830 in Maryland
 - **Iron Workers:** 1,090 in Maryland
 - **Security Guards:** 28,680 in Maryland
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 5,000 in Maryland

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Massachusetts

- With repeal of the ACA, **238,000 people in the state of STATE would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 173.3%.
- **999,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Massachusetts have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 24% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Massachusetts is expected to increase by \$789.1 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 12,110 in Massachusetts
 - **Iron Workers:** 1,130 in Massachusetts
 - **Security Guards:** 21,130 in Massachusetts
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 8,330 in Massachusetts

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Michigan

- With repeal of the ACA, **718,000 people in the state of Michigan would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 141.3%.
- **1,687,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Michigan have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 28% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Michigan is expected to increase by \$2.268 billion.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 5,510 in Michigan
 - **Iron Workers:** 1,220 in Michigan
 - **Security Guards:** 23,960 in Michigan
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 3,970 in Michigan

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwanwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwanwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Minnesota

- With repeal of the ACA, **244,000 people in the state of Minnesota would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 76.6%.
- **744,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Minnesota have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 22% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Minnesota is expected to increase by \$1.276 billion.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 5,680 in Minnesota
 - **Iron Workers:** 1,300 in Minnesota
 - **Security Guards:** 10,550 in Minnesota
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 4,320 in Minnesota

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwanwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwanwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Mississippi

- With repeal of the ACA, **191,000 people in the state of Mississippi would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 54.2%.
- **595,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Mississippi have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 34% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Mississippi is expected to increase by \$544 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 2,710 in Mississippi
 - **Iron Workers:** 630 in Mississippi
 - **Security Guards:** 9,890 in Mississippi
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 930 in Mississippi

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Missouri

- With repeal of the ACA, **370,000 people in the state of Missouri would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 67.2%.
- **1,090,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Missouri have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 30% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Missouri is expected to increase by \$1.518 billion.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters: 7,280** in Missouri
 - **Iron Workers: 1,100** in Missouri
 - **Security Guards: 16,360** in Missouri
 - **Taxi Drivers: 3,150** in Missouri

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Montana

- With repeal of the ACA, **110,000 people in the state of Montana would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 127.4%.
- **152,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Montana have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 25% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Montana is expected to increase by \$291 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 340 in Montana
 - **Security Guards:** 1,720 in Montana
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 610 in Montana

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Nebraska

- With repeal of the ACA, **94,000 people in the state of Nebraska would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 61.1%.
- **275,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Nebraska have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 25% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Nebraska is expected to increase by \$291.1 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 1,100 in Nebraska
 - **Iron Workers:** 930 in Nebraska
 - **Security Guards:** 4,520 in Nebraska
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 950 in Nebraska

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Nevada

- With repeal of the ACA, **340,000 people in the state of Nevada would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 83.3%.
- **439,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Nevada have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 25% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Nevada is expected to increase by \$985 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 1,660 in Nevada
 - **Iron Workers:** 260 in Nevada
 - **Security Guards:** 20,730 in Nevada
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 12,040 in Nevada

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

New Hampshire

- With repeal of the ACA, **92,000 people in the state of New Hampshire would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 147.7%.
- **201,000 non-elderly adults in the state of New Hampshire have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 24% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in New Hampshire is expected to increase by \$328.3 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 1,760 in New Hampshire
 - **Iron Workers:** 150 in New Hampshire
 - **Security Guards:** 2,430 in New Hampshire
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 1,020 in New Hampshire

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

New Jersey

- With repeal of the ACA, **701,000 people in the state of New Jersey would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 107.2%.
- **1,234,000 non-elderly adults in the state of New Jersey have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 23% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in New Jersey is expected to increase by \$1.899 billion.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 5,300 in New Jersey
 - **Iron Workers:** 1,160 in New Jersey
 - **Security Guards:** 37,090 in New Jersey
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 7,730 in New Jersey

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

New Mexico

- With repeal of the ACA, **246,000 people in the state of New Mexico would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 124.8%.
- **332,000 non-elderly adults in the state of New Mexico have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 27% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in New Mexico is expected to increase by \$529.6 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 1,630 in New Mexico
 - **Iron Workers:** 300 in New Mexico
 - **Security Guards:** 6,380 in New Mexico
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 1,220 in New Mexico

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwanwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwanwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

New York

- With repeal of the ACA, **884,000 people in the state of New York would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 57.7%.
- **3,031,000 non-elderly adults in the state of New York have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 25% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in New York is expected to increase by \$2.893 billion.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 10,970 in New York
 - **Iron Workers:** 4,840 in New York
 - **Security Guards:** 113,490 in New York
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 14,700 in New York

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

North Carolina

- With repeal of the ACA, **791,000 people in the state of North Carolina would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 66.5%.
- **1,658,000 non-elderly adults in the state of North Carolina have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 27% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in North Carolina is expected to increase by \$2.062 billion.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 14,530 in North Carolina
 - **Iron Workers:** 1,250 in North Carolina
 - **Security Guards:** 27,150 in North Carolina
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 3,460 in North Carolina

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

North Dakota

- With repeal of the ACA, **45,000 people in the state of North Dakota would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 98.7%.
- **111,000 non-elderly adults in the state of North Dakota have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 24% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in North Dakota is expected to increase by \$186.9 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 300 in North Dakota
 - **Iron Workers:** 330 in North Dakota
 - **Security Guards:** 1,630 in North Dakota
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 840 in North Dakota

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Ohio

- With repeal of the ACA, **807,000 people in the state of Ohio would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 129.1%.
- **1,919,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Ohio have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 28% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Ohio is expected to increase by \$2.405 billion.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 19,030 in Ohio
 - **Iron Workers:** 2,540 in Ohio
 - **Security Guards:** 31,000 in Ohio
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 6,370 in Ohio

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Oklahoma

- With repeal of the ACA, **247,000 people in the state of Oklahoma would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 45.6%.
- **706,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Oklahoma have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 31% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Oklahoma is expected to increase by \$894 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 3,390 in Oklahoma
 - **Iron Workers:** 710 in Oklahoma
 - **Security Guards:** 10,900 in Oklahoma
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 1,490 in Oklahoma

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Oregon

- With repeal of the ACA, **397,000 people in the state of Oregon would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 151.8%.
- **654,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Oregon have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 27% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Oregon is expected to increase by \$1.087 billion.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 3,280 in Oregon
 - **Iron Workers:** 430 in Oregon
 - **Security Guards:** 7,920 in Oregon
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 1,620 in Oregon

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Pennsylvania

- With repeal of the ACA, **728,000 people in the state of Pennsylvania would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 100.6%.
- **2,045,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Pennsylvania have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 27% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Pennsylvania is expected to increase by \$1.856 billion.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters: 5,110** in Pennsylvania
 - **Iron Workers: 1,550** in Pennsylvania
 - **Security Guards: 43,620** in Pennsylvania
 - **Taxi Drivers: 7,780** in Pennsylvania

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Rhode Island

- With repeal of the ACA, **79,000 people in the state of Rhode Island would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 136.5%.
- **164,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Rhode Island have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 25% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Rhode Island is expected to increase by \$186 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters: 1,880** in Rhode Island
 - **Taxi Drivers: 440** in Rhode Island

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwanwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwanwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

South Carolina

- With repeal of the ACA, **273,000 people in the state of South Carolina would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 43.8%.
- **822,000 non-elderly adults in the state of South Carolina have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 28% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in South Carolina is expected to increase by \$655 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 5,270 in South Carolina
 - **Iron Workers:** 720 in South Carolina
 - **Security Guards:** 13,770 in South Carolina
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 1,650 in South Carolina

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

South Dakota

- With repeal of the ACA, **36,000 people in the state of South Dakota would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 43.4%.
- **126,000 non-elderly adults in the state of South Dakota have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 25% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in South Dakota is expected to increase by \$130 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 550 in South Dakota
 - **Iron Workers:** 900 in South Dakota
 - **Security Guards:** 1,160 in South Dakota
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 650 in South Dakota

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Tennessee

- With repeal of the ACA, **372,000 people in the state of Tennessee would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 54.2%.
- **1,265,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Tennessee have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 32% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Tennessee is expected to increase by \$949 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 5,390 in Tennessee
 - **Iron Workers:** 1,250 in Tennessee
 - **Security Guards:** 22,630 in Tennessee
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 2,540 in Tennessee

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwardwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwardwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Texas

- With repeal of the ACA, **2,124,000 people in the state of Texas would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 47.4%.
- **4,536,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Texas have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 27% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Texas is expected to increase by \$4.62 billion.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 27,890 in Texas
 - **Iron Workers:** 6,380 in Texas
 - **Security Guards:** 88,450 in Texas
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 11,820 in Texas

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Utah

- With repeal of the ACA, **179,000 people in the state of Utah would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 52.4%.
- **391,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Utah have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 23% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Utah is expected to increase by \$545 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 2,900 in Utah
 - **Iron Workers:** 1,570 in Utah
 - **Security Guards:** 5,660 in Utah
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 1,230 in Utah

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Vermont

- With repeal of the ACA, **22,000 people in the state of Vermont would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 81%.
- **96,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Vermont have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 25% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Vermont is expected to increase by \$109 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 190 in Vermont
 - **Iron Workers:** 70 in Vermont
 - **Security Guards:** 1,150 in Vermont
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 540 in Vermont

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Virginia

- With repeal of the ACA, **487,000 people in the state of Virginia would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 54.1%.
- **1,344,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Virginia have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 26% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Virginia is expected to increase by \$1.589 billion.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 9,240 in Virginia
 - **Iron Workers:** 1,490 in Virginia
 - **Security Guards:** 31,490 in Virginia
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 4,540 in Virginia

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwanwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwanwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Washington

- With repeal of the ACA, **648,000 people in the state of Washington would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 124.2%.
- **1,095,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Washington have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 25% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Washington is expected to increase by \$2.077 billion.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters: 8,000** in Washington
 - **Iron Workers: 1,420** in Washington
 - **Security Guards: 19,850** in Washington
 - **Taxi Drivers: 3,960** in Washington

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwanwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwanwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

West Virginia

- With repeal of the ACA, **172,000 people in the state of West Virginia would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 194.8%.
- **392,000 non-elderly adults in the state of West Virginia have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 36% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in West Virginia is expected to increase by \$491.9 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 850 in West Virginia
 - **Iron Workers:** 420 in West Virginia
 - **Security Guards:** 5,330 in West Virginia
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 690 in West Virginia

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Wisconsin

- With repeal of the ACA, **321,000 people in the state of Wisconsin would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 104.7%.
- **852,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Wisconsin have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 25% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Wisconsin is expected to increase by \$1.051 billion.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 9,320 in Wisconsin
 - **Iron Workers:** 1,070 in Wisconsin
 - **Security Guards:** 11,060 in Wisconsin
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 5,050 in Wisconsin

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.

Wyoming

- With repeal of the ACA, **33,000 people in the state of Wyoming would lose their health coverage.**¹
 - This represents an increase of 53.2%.
- **94,000 non-elderly adults in the state of Wyoming have a declinable preexisting condition.**²
 - This represents 27% of non-elderly adults.
- As a result of the loss of coverage due to ACA repeal, the cost of **uncompensated care in Wyoming is expected to increase by \$168.5 million.**³
- Before ACA, insurers in many states were allowed to automatically deny coverage on the individual market for those with high-risk occupations. Some of these careers include⁴:
 - **Firefighters:** 460 in Wyoming
 - **Iron Workers:** 200 in Wyoming
 - **Security Guards:** 1,080 in Wyoming
 - **Taxi Drivers:** 500 in Wyoming

¹ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

² Claxton, Gary, Cynthia Cox, Anthony Damico, Larry Levitt, and Karen Pollitz. "Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA." Kaiser Family Foundation. December 12, 2016.

³ Buettgens, Matthew, Linda Blumberg, John Holahan, and Siyabonga Ndwandwe. "The Cost of ACA Repeal." The Urban Institute. June 2016.

⁴ United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Occupational Employment Statistics. May 2015.