

Guidelines International Network Standards for Clinical Practice Guidelines

Title of the Guideline	Nonpharmacologic and Pharmacologic Treatments of Adults in the Acute Phase of Major Depressive Disorder: A Living Clinical Guideline From the American College of Physicians
Name of the Developing Organisation	American College of Physicians
Publication Date	January 24, 2023

Effective August 2013, G-I-N is requesting voluntary reporting on the G-I-N Guideline Standards¹ when a guideline is submitted for inclusion in the G-I-N Library.

Is your organisation willing to complete the form to provide information to a reader about your guideline?

YES

NO

If Yes, please complete the checklist on the next page.

G-I-N Standards & Description¹	Standard Achieved?	If Yes, Page number(s)/document where the information is available
<p><u>Composition of Guideline Development Group</u></p> <p>Guideline development panel includes diverse and relevant stakeholders, such as health professionals, methodologists, experts on a topic, and patients.</p>	<p>X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat</p>	<p>See <i>Supplement 2 Appendix 3: Detailed Methods of the Systematic Review and Guideline</i></p> <p>See ACP guidelines and guidance statements methods paper (citation under Additional Comments)</p>
<p><u>Decision-making Process</u></p> <p>Guideline describes the process used to reach consensus among the panel members and, if applicable, approval by the sponsoring organisation. This process was established before the start of guideline development.</p>	<p>X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat</p>	<p>See ACP guidelines and guidance statements methods paper (citation under Additional Comments)</p>
<p><u>Conflicts of Interest (disclosure)</u></p> <p>Guideline includes disclosure of the financial and nonfinancial conflicts of interest for members of the guideline development group.</p>	<p>X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat</p>	<p>See <i>Disclosures</i> on p. 12</p> <p>See ACP disclosures of interests and management of conflicts of interests methods paper (citation under Additional Comments)</p>
<p><u>Conflicts of Interest (resolution)</u></p> <p>Guideline describes how any identified conflicts were recorded and resolved.</p>	<p>X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat</p>	<p>See <i>Disclosures</i> on p. 12</p> <p>See ACP disclosures of interests and management of conflicts of interests methods paper (citation</p>

		under Additional Comments)
G-I-N Standards & Description¹	Standard Achieved?	If Yes, page number(s)/document where the information is available
<p><u>Scope of a Guideline</u></p> <p>Guideline specifies its objective(s) and scope.</p>	<p>X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat</p>	<p>See <i>Scope and Purpose</i> section on p. 1, 3-4</p>
<p><u>Methods</u></p> <p>Guideline clearly describes the methods used for the guideline development in detail.</p>	<p>X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat</p>	<p>See <i>Guideline Development Process</i> section on p. 6.</p> <p>See <i>Supplement 2 Appendix 3: Detailed Methods of the Systematic Review and Guideline</i></p> <p>See ACP guidelines and guidance statements methods paper (citation under Additional Comments)</p>
<p><u>Evidence Reviews</u></p> <p>Guideline uses systematic evidence review methods to identify and evaluate evidence related to the guideline topic.</p>	<p>X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat</p>	<p>See <i>Systematic Review and Summary of the Evidence</i> section on p. 6</p> <p>See <i>Supplement 2 Appendix 3: Detailed Methods of the Systematic Review and Guideline</i></p> <p>See supporting evidence review (citations under Additional Comments)</p>

<p><u>Guideline Recommendations</u></p> <p>Guideline recommendation clearly stated and based on scientific evidence of benefits; harms; and, if possible, costs.</p>	<p>X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat</p>	<p>See section, <i>Recommendations</i> for rationale following each recommendation statement on p. 6-10</p> <p>See Evidence-to-Decision Framework (Supplement 2 Appendices 1 and 2)</p> <p>See ACP guidelines and guidance statements methods paper (citation under Additional Comments)</p>
<p><u>Rating of Evidence</u></p> <p>Guideline uses a rating system to communicate the quality and reliability of the evidence.</p>	<p>X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat</p>	<p>See <i>Guideline Development Process</i> section on p. 6</p> <p>See Appendix Figure on p. 15</p> <p>See <i>Supplement 2 Appendix 3: Detailed Methods of the Systematic Review and Guideline</i></p> <p>See ACP guidelines and guidance statements methods paper (citation under Additional Comments)</p>
<p>G-I-N Standards & Description¹</p>	<p>Standard Achieved?</p>	<p>If Yes, page number(s)/document where the information is available</p>

<p><u>Rating of Recommendations</u></p> <p>Guideline uses a rating system to communicate the quality and reliability of the strength of its recommendations.</p>	<p>X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat</p>	<p>See section, <i>Recommendations</i> for rationale following each recommendation statement on p. 6-10 and Figure 2</p> <p>See Appendix Figure on p. 15</p> <p>See Evidence-to-Decision Framework (Supplement 2 Appendices 1 and 2)</p> <p>See ACP guidelines and guidance statements methods paper (citation under Additional Comments)</p>
<p><u>Peer Review and Stakeholder Consultations</u></p> <p>Review by external stakeholders conducted before guideline publication.</p>	<p>X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat</p>	<p>See <i>Supplement 2 Appendix 3: Detailed Methods of the Systematic Review and Guideline</i></p>
<p><u>Guideline Expiration and Updating</u></p> <p>Guideline includes an expiry date and/or describes the process that the guideline groups will use to update recommendations.</p>	<p>X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat</p>	<p>See <i>Note</i> on p. 11</p>
<p><u>Financial Support and Sponsoring Organisation</u></p> <p>Guideline discloses financial support for the development of both the evidence review as well as the guideline recommendations.</p>	<p>X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat</p>	<p>See <i>Financial Support</i> on p. 12</p>

Additional Comments

Guideline:

Qaseem A, Owens DK, Etzeandia-Ikobaltzeta I, Tuftte J, Cross JT Jr, Wilt TJ; Clinical Guidelines Committee of the American College of Physicians; Crandall CJ, Balk E, Cooney TG, Fitterman N, Hicks LA, Lin JS, Maroto M, Obley AJ, Tice JA, Yost J. Nonpharmacologic and Pharmacologic Treatments of Adults in the Acute Phase of Major Depressive Disorder: A Living Clinical Guideline From the American College of Physicians. *Ann Intern Med.* 2023 Feb;176(2):239-252. doi: 10.7326/M22-2056. Epub 2023 Jan 24.

Supporting Evidence Reviews:

Gartlehner G, Dobrescu A, Chapman A, Toromanova A, Emrechtinger R, Persad E, Affengruber L, Pieh C, Klerings I, Wagner G. Nonpharmacologic and Pharmacologic Treatments of Adult Patients With Major Depressive Disorder: A Systematic Review and Network Meta-analysis for a Clinical Guideline by the American College of Physicians. *Ann Intern Med.* 2023 Feb;176(2):196-211. doi: 10.7326/M22-1845. Epub 2023 Jan 24. PMID: 36689750.

Dobrescu A, Chapman A, Affengruber L, Persad E, Toromanova A, Wagner G, Klerings I, Emrechtinger R, Gartlehner G. Cost-Effectiveness of First- and Second-Step Treatment Strategies for Major Depressive Disorder : A Rapid Review. *Ann Intern Med.* 2023 Feb;176(2):212-216. doi: 10.7326/M22-1872. Epub 2023 Jan 24. PMID: 36689742.

Affengruber L, Wagner G, Dobrescu A, Toromanova A, Chapman A, Persad E, Klerings I, Gartlehner G. Values and Preferences of Patients With Depressive Disorders Regarding Pharmacologic and Nonpharmacologic Treatments : A Rapid Review. *Ann Intern Med.* 2023 Feb;176(2):217-223. doi: 10.7326/M22-1900. Epub 2023 Jan 24. PMID: 36689749.

Methods papers:

Qaseem A, Kansagara D, Lin JS, et al, for the Clinical Guidelines Committee of the American College of Physicians. [The Development of Clinical Guidelines and Guidance Statements by the Clinical Guidelines Committee of the American College of Physicians: Update of Methods.](#) *Ann Intern Med.* 2019; 170:863–870. [Epub ahead of print 11 June 2019]. [PMID: 31181568]. doi: 10.7326/M18-3290

Qaseem A, Wilt TJ, for the Clinical Guidelines Committee of the American College of Physicians. [Disclosure of Interests and Management of Conflicts of Interest in Clinical Guidelines and Guidance Statements: Methods From the Clinical Guidelines Committee of the American College of Physicians.](#) *Ann Intern Med.* 2019; 171:354–361. [Epub ahead of print 20 August 2019]. doi: 10.7326/M18-3279