

Guidelines International Network Standards for Clinical Practice Guidelines

Title of the Guideline	COVID-19 Vaccines for 2025-2026 in Adults Who are Not Pregnant or Immunocompromised: Rapid Practice Points From the American College of Physicians
Name of the Developing Organisation	American College of Physicians
Publication Date	February 24, 2026

Effective August 2013, G-I-N is requesting voluntary reporting on the G-I-N Guideline Standards¹ when a guideline is submitted for inclusion in the G-I-N Library.

Is your organisation willing to complete the form to provide information to a reader about your guideline?

YES

NO

Note: Rapid practice points are not clinical guidelines. Rapid practice points are designed to provide interim, time-sensitive answers, based on the best available evidence, to pressing questions related to individual and public health.

If Yes, please complete the checklist on the next page.

G-I-N Standards & Description¹	Standard Achieved?	If Yes, Page number(s)/document where the information is available
<p><u>Composition of Guideline Development Group</u></p> <p>Guideline development panel includes diverse and relevant stakeholders, such as health professionals, methodologists, experts on a topic, and patients.</p>	<p>X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat</p>	<p>See <i>Rapid Practice Points Development Process</i> section</p> <p>See ACP Practice Points Methods paper (citation under Additional Comments)</p>
<p><u>Decision-making Process</u></p> <p>Guideline describes the process used to reach consensus among the panel members and, if applicable, approval by the sponsoring organisation. This process was established before the start of guideline development.</p>	<p>X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat</p>	<p>See <i>Rapid Practice Points Development Process</i> section</p> <p>See ACP Practice Points Methods paper (citation under Additional Comments)</p>
<p><u>Conflicts of Interest (disclosure)</u></p> <p>Guideline includes disclosure of the financial and nonfinancial conflicts of interest for members of the guideline development group.</p>	<p>X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat</p>	<p>See <i>Disclosures</i> section</p> <p>See <i>Rapid Practice Points Development Process</i> section</p> <p>See ACP DOI and COI management paper (citation under Additional Comments)</p>
<p><u>Conflicts of Interest (resolution)</u></p> <p>Guideline describes how any identified conflicts were recorded and resolved.</p>	<p>X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat</p>	<p>See <i>Disclosures</i> and <i>Acknowledgment</i> sections</p> <p>See ACP Practice Points Methods paper (citation</p>

		under Additional Comments) See ACP DOI and COI management paper (citation under Additional Comments)
G-I-N Standards & Description¹	Standard Achieved?	If Yes, page number(s)/document where the information is available
<u>Scope of a Guideline</u> Guideline specifies its objective(s) and scope.	X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat	See sections on <i>Purpose and Scope</i> and <i>Key Question and Outcomes of Interest</i>
<u>Methods</u> Guideline clearly describes the methods used for the guideline development in detail.	X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat	See section on <i>Key Question and Outcomes of Interest</i> See <i>Rapid Practice Points Development Process</i> section See Methods papers (citation under Additional Comments)
<u>Evidence Reviews</u> Guideline uses systematic evidence review methods to identify and evaluate evidence related to the guideline topic.	X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat	See section on <i>Key Question and Outcomes of Interest</i> See <i>Rapid Practice Points Development Process</i> section

		See Methods papers (citation under Additional Comments) See supporting rapid review (citation under Additional Comments)
<u>Guideline Recommendations</u> Guideline recommendation clearly stated and based on scientific evidence of benefits; harms; and, if possible, costs.	X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat	See section, <i>Practice Points</i> for rationale following each practice point statement
<u>Rating of Evidence</u> Guideline uses a rating system to communicate the quality and reliability of the evidence.	X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat	See Figure See supporting rapid evidence review (citation under Additional Comments) See Methods paper (citation under Additional Comments)
G-I-N Standards & Description¹	Standard Achieved?	If Yes, page number(s)/document where the information is available
<u>Rating of Recommendations</u> Guideline uses a rating system to communicate the quality and reliability of the strength of its recommendations.	<input type="checkbox"/> YES X NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat	See note on page 1 of this standards form
<u>Peer Review and Stakeholder Consultations</u> Review by external stakeholders conducted before guideline publication.	X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat	See <i>Rapid Practice Points Development Process</i> section

		See Methods paper (citation under Additional Comments)
<p><u>Guideline Expiration and Updating</u></p> <p>Guideline includes an expiry date and/or describes the process that the guideline groups will use to update recommendations.</p>	<p>X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat</p>	<p>See <i>Note</i> section</p> <p>See Methods paper citation under Additional Comments</p>
<p><u>Financial Support and Sponsoring Organisation</u></p> <p>Guideline discloses financial support for the development of both the evidence review as well as the guideline recommendations.</p>	<p>X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat</p>	<p>See <i>Financial Support</i> section</p>

Additional Comments

Practice Points

Qaseem A, Obley AJ, Harrod CS, et al. [COVID-19 Vaccines for 2025-2026 in Adults Who Are Not Pregnant or Immunocompromised: Rapid Practice Points from the American College of Physicians](#). Ann Intern Med. 24 February 2026. [Epub ahead of print]. doi: 10.7326/ANNALS-25-05026

Supporting rapid evidence review

Dobrescu AI, Pinte L, Sharifan A, et al. [Effectiveness, Comparative Effectiveness, and Harms of COVID-19 Vaccines in Adults Who Are Not Pregnant or Immunocompromised: A Rapid Review for the American College of Physicians](#). Ann Intern Med. 24 February 2026. [Epub ahead of print]. doi: 10.7326/ANNALS-25-05044

Methods papers

Qaseem A, Yost J, Forcica M, et al. [The Development of Living, Rapid Practice Points: Summary of Methods From the Scientific Medical Policy Committee of the American College of Physicians](#). Ann Intern Med. 2021; 174. [Epub ahead of print 25 March 2021]. doi:10.7326/M20-7641

Qaseem A, Wilt TJ, for the Clinical Guidelines Committee of the American College of Physicians. [Disclosure of Interests and Management of Conflicts of Interest in Clinical Guidelines and Guidance Statements: Methods From the Clinical Guidelines Committee of the American College of Physicians](#). Ann Intern Med. 2019; 171:354–361. [Epub ahead of print 20 August 2019]. doi.org/10.7326/M18-3279