

Guidelines International Network Standards for Clinical Practice Guidelines

Title of the Guideline	Cannabis or Cannabinoids for the Management of Chronic Noncancer Pain: Best Practice Advice From the American College of Physicians
Name of the Developing Organisation	American College of Physicians
Publication Date	April 4, 2025

Effective August 2013, G-I-N is requesting voluntary reporting on the G-I-N Guideline Standards¹ when a guideline is submitted for inclusion in the G-I-N Library.

Is your organisation willing to complete the form to provide information to a reader about your guideline?

YES ☒

NO ☐

If Yes, please complete the checklist on the next page.

G-I-N Standards & Description¹	Standard Achieved?	If Yes, Page number(s)/document where the information is available
<u>Composition of Guideline Development Group</u> Guideline development panel includes diverse and relevant stakeholders, such as health professionals, methodologists, experts on a topic, and patients.	X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat	See <i>Methods</i> and <i>Author Contributions</i>
<u>Decision-making Process</u> Guideline describes the process used to reach consensus among the panel members and, if applicable, approval by the sponsoring organisation. This process was established before the start of guideline development.	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO X Somewhat	See <i>Methods</i> and <i>Author Contributions</i>
<u>Conflicts of Interest (disclosure)</u> Guideline includes disclosure of the financial and nonfinancial conflicts of interest for members of the guideline development group.	X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat	See <i>Disclosures</i> See ACP disclosures of interests and management of conflicts of interest methods paper (citation under additional comments)
<u>Conflicts of Interest (resolution)</u> Guideline describes how any identified conflicts were recorded and resolved.	X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat	See <i>Disclosures</i> See ACP disclosures of interests and management of conflicts of interest methods paper (citation under additional comments)

G-I-N Standards & Description¹	Standard Achieved?	If Yes, page number(s)/document where the information is available
<u>Scope of a Guideline</u> Guideline specifies its objective(s) and scope.	X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat	See <i>Description and Introduction</i>
<u>Methods</u> Guideline clearly describes the methods used for the guideline development in detail.	X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat	See <i>Methods</i>
<u>Evidence Reviews</u> Guideline uses systematic evidence review methods to identify and evaluate evidence related to the guideline topic.	X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat	See <i>Methods</i>
<u>Guideline Recommendations</u> Guideline recommendation clearly stated and based on scientific evidence of benefits; harms; and, if possible, costs.	X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat	See <i>Benefits and Harms of Cannabis or Cannabinoids for Chronic Noncancer Pain and Rationale for Best Practice Advice Statements</i>
<u>Rating of Evidence</u> Guideline uses a rating system to communicate the quality and reliability of the evidence.	X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat	See <i>Figure 1</i>

G-I-N Standards & Description ¹	Standard Achieved?	If Yes, page number(s)/document where the information is available
<u>Rating of Recommendations</u> Guideline uses a rating system to communicate the quality and reliability of the strength of its recommendations.	X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat	See Figure 1 and Benefits and Harms of Cannabis or Cannabinoids for Chronic Noncancer Pain
<u>Peer Review and Stakeholder Consultations</u> Review by external stakeholders conducted before guideline publication.	X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat	See Author Contributions
<u>Guideline Expiration and Updating</u> Guideline includes an expiry date and/or describes the process that the guideline groups will use to update recommendations.	<input type="checkbox"/> YES X NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat	Not applicable to this type of paper
<u>Financial Support and Sponsoring Organisation</u> Guideline discloses financial support for the development of both the evidence review as well as the guideline recommendations.	X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat	See Financial Support

Additional Comments

Best Practice Advice:

- Kansagara D, Hill KP, Yost Y, et al. Cannabis or Cannabinoids for the Management of Chronic Noncancer Pain: Best Practice Advice From the American College of Physicians. Ann Intern Med. 4 April 2025. [Epub ahead of print]. doi:10.7326/ANNALS-24-03319

Supporting Evidence Reviews:

- Chou R, Ahmed AY, Morasco BJ, et al. Living systematic review on cannabis and other plant-based treatments for chronic pain: 2024 update. Comparative Effectiveness Review No. 250. (Prepared by the Pacific Northwest Evidence-based Practice Center under Contract No. 75Q80120D00006.) AHRQ Publication No. xx-EHCxxx. September 2024. Accessed at https://effectivehealthcare.ahrq.gov/sites/default/files/related_files/cannabis-2024-surv-rep-update.pdf on 4 February 2025.
- Kondo KK, Morasco BJ, Nugent SM, et al. Pharmacotherapy for the treatment of cannabis use disorder: a systematic review. *Ann Intern Med.* 2020;172:398-412. [PMID: 32120384] doi:10.7326/M19-1105
- Systematically Testing the Evidence on Marijuana. Evidence based research about cannabis. Accessed at www.cannabisevidence.org/ on 4 February 2025.

Methods papers:

- Qaseem A, Wilt TJ, for the Clinical Guidelines Committee of the American College of Physicians. [Disclosure of Interests and Management of Conflicts of Interest in Clinical Guidelines and Guidance Statements: Methods From the Clinical Guidelines Committee of the American College of Physicians](#). *Ann Intern Med.* 2019; 171:354–361. [Epub ahead of print 20 August 2019]. doi: 10.7326/M18-3279