

May 22, 2025

The Honorable Shelly Moore Capito  
Chair  
Senate Appropriations Subcommittee on  
Labor, Health and Human Services,  
Education & Related Agencies  
Washington, DC 20210

The Honorable Tammy Baldwin  
Ranking Member  
Senate Appropriations Subcommittee on  
Labor, Health and Human Services,  
Education & Related Agencies  
Washington, DC 20210

The Honorable Robert Aderholt  
Chair  
House Appropriations Subcommittee on  
Labor, Health and Human Services,  
Education, & Related Agencies  
Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Rosa DeLauro  
Ranking Member  
House Appropriations Subcommittee on  
Labor, Health and Human Services,  
Education & Related Agencies  
Washington, DC 20515

Dear Chair Baldwin, Ranking Member Capito, Chair Aderholt, and Ranking Member DeLauro,

As you develop the Fiscal Year 2026 Departments of Labor, Health and Human Services, Education and Related Agencies appropriations bill, **we urge you to provide \$100 million for the Surveillance for Emerging Threats to Mothers and Babies (SET-NET)** at the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). This funding would enable SET-NET to reach additional jurisdictions, track more threats, and lead the nationwide preparedness and response needed to protect pregnant individuals and infants in the United States from emerging and re-emerging public health threats. Further, we recommend that you include the following bill report language:

*Surveillance for Emerging Threats to Mothers and Babies* — The committee includes \$100,000,000 to expand CDC's Surveillance for Emerging Threats to Mother and Babies funded entities to additional threats and additional U.S. States, the District of Columbia, U.S. territories, and tribal entities. The program supports CDC's collaboration with State, tribal, territorial, and local health departments to monitor the impact of emerging health threats on pregnant people and their babies and inform public health and clinical decision-making to improve the health of pregnant people and infants.

The United States continues to grapple with ongoing public health emergencies that put our most vulnerable populations, including pregnant individuals and infants, at risk. Building on an innovative mom-baby linked data collection approach developed in response to the Zika outbreak, SET-NET leverages existing data sources to enable CDC and health departments to detect the impact of new and emerging health threats on pregnant individuals and their babies.

SET-NET helps families, health care providers, public health professionals, and policymakers take action to save lives, reduce risk, and improve the health of pregnant individuals and infants.

In Fiscal Year 2024, SET-NET provided support to 25 state, local, and territorial health departments to monitor the impact of exposure to Zika, syphilis, hepatitis C, COVID-19, MPox, and congenital cytomegalovirus on pregnant individuals and their babies. With sufficient funding, SET-NET could expand to support up to 64 state, local, and territorial health departments as they collect, analyze, and report data on existing and emerging threats to pregnant individuals and their babies.

The public health data infrastructure and surveillance systems established under SET-NET have contributed data critical to public health responses to new and emerging threats, including:

- Identification of pregnancy as a risk factor for severe COVID-19 and that a COVID-19 infection during pregnancy increased the risk for preterm birth and stillbirth, underscoring the need for infection prevention and supporting a recommendation of vaccination during pregnancy;
- Identification of a link between substance use during pregnancy and infants born with congenital syphilis, highlighting the need for syphilis screening and treatment at every health encounter during pregnancy for those using substances; and
- Identification of missed opportunities to treat pregnant individuals with a hepatitis C virus infection prior to pregnancy, preventing transmission to the infant.

Investing in this sustainable framework for rapid, evidence-based data collection will ensure that the United States is prepared to meet the unique needs of pregnant individuals and infants during public health emergencies. Thank you for your consideration of this **request to provide \$100 million for the Surveillance for Emerging Threats to Mothers and Babies program in Fiscal Year 2026** to fully fund a national preparedness and response network focused on pregnant individuals and infants.

Sincerely,

Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics  
AFE Foundation  
AIDS Alliance for Women, Infants, Children, Youth, & Families  
Alliance for Black NICU Families  
American Academy of Pediatrics  
American Association of Birth Centers  
American College of Clinical Pharmacy  
American College of Medical Genetics and Genomics  
American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists  
American College of Physicians  
American Heart Association  
American Nurses Association  
American Public Health Association

APS Foundation of America  
Association for Prevention Teaching and Research  
Association of Maternal & Child Health Programs  
Association of State and Territorial Health Officials  
Association of State Public Health Nutritionists  
Baby Cafe USA  
Black Midwifery Collective  
BMMA, Inc. (Black Mamas Matter Alliance)  
Catholic Health Association of the United States  
Centering Healthcare Institute  
Council of State and Territorial Epidemiologists  
Division for Early Childhood of the Council for Exceptional Children (DEC)  
EverThrive Illinois  
Every Mother Counts  
Families USA  
Family Voices National  
FASD United  
First Focus Campaign for Children  
GLO Preemies  
Healthy Birth Day, Inc.  
Healthy Mothers, Healthy Babies- The Montana Coalition  
Healthy Teen Network  
Help Me Grow National Center  
I Be Black Girl  
IDEA Infant and Toddler Coordinators Association (ITCA)  
Illinois Perinatal Quality Collaborative  
Institute for Perinatal Quality Improvement  
Lifeline for Families Center and Lifeline for Moms Program at UMass Chan Medical School  
March of Dimes  
Maternal Mental Health Leadership Alliance  
MomsRising  
National Association of County and City Health Officials  
National Association of Nurse Practitioners in Women's Health  
National Association of Pediatric Nurse Practitioners  
National Black Women's HIV/AIDS Network  
National Healthy Start Association  
National Institute for Children's Health Quality  
National League for Nursing  
Organization of Teratology Information Specialists  
Parents as Teachers National Center  
PCOS Challenge: The National Polycystic Ovary Syndrome Association  
Planned Parenthood Federation of America  
Postpartum Support International  
Postpartum Support International - AZ Chapter  
Power to Decide  
Preeclampsia Foundation

PREEMIEWORLD FOUNDATION  
Prevent Blindness  
Prevention Institute  
Raising Illinois PN3 Coalition  
Reproductive Freedom for All  
Society for Maternal-Fetal Medicine  
Society for Public Health Education  
Society for Reproductive Investigation  
Society for Women's Health Research  
SPAN Parent Advocacy Network (SPAN)  
Tara Hansen Foundation  
The 2 Degrees Foundation  
The National Nurse-Led Care Consortium  
The Parents' Place of MD  
The PPROM Foundation  
U.S. Breastfeeding Committee  
University at Albany Maternal and Child Health Program  
University of Illinois Chicago School of Public Health  
Vaccinate Your Family  
ZERO TO THREE