March 24, 2021

The Honorable Terri Sewell U.S. House of Representatives 2201 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Tom Suozzi U.S. House of Representatives 407 Cannon House Office Building Washington, DC 20515 The Honorable John Katko U.S. House of Representatives 2428 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Rodney Davis U.S. House of Representatives 2079 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, DC 20515

Dear Congresswoman Sewell, Congressman Katko, Congressman Suozzi, and Congressman Davis:

On behalf of the Graduate Medical Education (GME) Advocacy Coalition, the undersigned organizations offer our enthusiastic support for the Resident Physician Shortage Reduction Act. This bipartisan legislation is crucial to expanding the physician workforce and to ensuring that patients across the country are able to access quality care from providers.

The need for physicians continues to grow faster than supply, leading to an estimated shortfall of between 54,100 and 139,000 primary care and specialty physicians by 2033. The COVID-19 pandemic has further exposed the significant barriers to care that patients face, and has also highlighted rising concerns of clinician burnout. This is particularly alarming given that more than two of five currently active physicians will be 65 or older within the next decade, raising concerns about the impact of physician retirement. Additionally, the U.S. population is continuing to both grow and age, and access issues persist in rural and underserved areas. The physician workforce is a critical element of our nation's health care infrastructure, and if we do not address this impending problem, patients from pediatrics to geriatrics and nearly everyone inbetween, will find it even more difficult to access the care they need.

America's medical schools, teaching hospitals, and their physician partners are doing their part by investing in physician and health care provider training and leading innovations in new care delivery models that are more efficient and include better use of technologies — like telehealth — that improve patient access to care. Even with these efforts, however, shortages and access challenges will persist unless we expand the physician workforce.

We are grateful that bipartisan congressional leaders worked together to provide 1,000 new Medicare-supported GME positions in the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2021 – the first increase of its kind in nearly 25 years. The Resident Physician Shortage Reduction Act of 2021 would build on this historic investment by gradually raising the number of Medicare-supported GME positions by 2,000 per year for seven years, for a total of 14,000 new slots. A share of these positions would be targeted to hospitals with diverse needs including hospitals in rural areas, hospitals serving patients from health professional shortage areas (HPSAs), hospitals in

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states with new medical schools or branch campuses, and hospitals already training over their caps.

We look forward to working together to support the training of future physicians and to secure the passage of this important legislation.

Sincerely,

Association of American Medical Colleges Academic Consortium for Integrative Medicine & Health Academy for Professionalism in Health Care Alliance for Academic Internal Medicine (AAIM) Alliance of Specialty Medicine America's Essential Hospitals American Academy of Addiction Psychiatry American Academy of Allergy, Asthma & Immunology American Academy of Hospice and Palliative Medicine American Academy of Neurology American Academy of Ophthalmology American Academy of Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation American Association of Chairs of Departments of Psychiatry American Association of Colleges of Osteopathic Medicine American Association of Directors of Psychiatric Residency Training American Association of Neurological Surgeons American Association of Orthopaedic Surgeons American College of Academic Addiction Medicine (ACAAM) American College of Mohs Surgery American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists American College of Physicians American College of Radiology American College of Rheumatology American College of Surgeons American Gastroenterological Association American Geriatrics Society American Headache Society American Medical Association American Medical Student Association American Osteopathic Association American Psychiatric Association American Society for Clinical Pathology American Society for Reproductive Medicine (ASRM) American Society of Addiction Medicine American Society of Anesthesiologists American Society of Echocardiography American Society of Hematology American Society of Plastic Surgeons

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American Urological Association Association of Academic Health Sciences Libraries Association of Academic Physiatrists Association of Minority Health Professions Association of Pathology Chairs Association of Professors of Dermatology Association of Professors of Gynecology and Obstetrics Association of University Professors of Ophthalmology (AUPO) Catholic Health Association of the United States Children's Hospital Association Coalition of State Rheumatology Organizations **College of American Pathologists** Congress of Neurological Surgeons Federation of American Hospitals Greater New York Hospital Association Healthcare Association of New York State Heart Failure Society of America Illinois Health and Hospital Association Medical Group Management Association National Association of Spine Specialists Premier Healthcare Alliance Society for Academic Emergency Medicine Society for Vascular Surgery Society of Academic Associations of Anesthesiology and Perioperative Medicine Society of Directors of Research in Medical Education Society of General Internal Medicine Society of Hospital Medicine Society of University Surgeons Student National Medical Association (SNMA) The Society of Thoracic Surgeons Vizient, Inc.