

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 12/29/2022

Your Name: Eric S. Daar, M.D

Manuscript Title: Symptom and Viral Rebound in Untreated COVID-19 Infection

Manuscript Number (if known): M22-2381

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

	Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work								
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td style="width: 60%;">NIH</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td></td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">Click the tab key to add additional rows.</td></tr> </table>	NIH					Click the tab key to add additional rows.
NIH								
	Click the tab key to add additional rows.							
Time frame: past 36 months								
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td style="width: 60%;">Gilead</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Merck</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>ViiV/GSK</td><td></td></tr> </table>	Gilead		Merck		ViiV/GSK	
Gilead								
Merck								
ViiV/GSK								
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td style="width: 60%;"> </td><td></td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td></td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td></td></tr> </table>						

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
		Gilead	
		Merck	
		ViiV	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 12/30/2022

Your Name: Joseph J Eron

Manuscript Title: Symptom and Viral Rebound in Untreated COVID-19 Infection

Manuscript Number (if known): M22-2381

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

	Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work								
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 10px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;">National institutes of Health</td> <td>Payment to my institution</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Click the tab key to add additional rows.</td> </tr> </table>	National institutes of Health	Payment to my institution			Click the tab key to add additional rows.	
National institutes of Health	Payment to my institution							
Click the tab key to add additional rows.								
Time frame: past 36 months								
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 10px;"> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </table>						
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 10px;"> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </table>						

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
		Glaxo Smith Kline	Payments to me
		Merck	Payments to me
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
		Adagio now Invivyd	Payments to me
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 12/29/2022

Your Name: Davey Smith

Manuscript Title: Symptom and Viral Rebound in Untreated COVID-19 Infection

Manuscript Number (if known): M22-2381

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

	Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work								
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;">NIH ACTG</td> <td style="width: 40%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">Click the tab key to add additional rows.</td> </tr> </table>	NIH ACTG				Click the tab key to add additional rows.	
NIH ACTG								
Click the tab key to add additional rows.								
Time frame: past 36 months								
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;">NIH</td> <td style="width: 40%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	NIH					
NIH								
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;"></td> <td style="width: 40%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>						

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
		Model Medicines	Brio Clinical
		Bayer	Evidera
		Lucira	
		Kiadis	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
		IAS USA	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
		Fluxergy	
		Linear Therapies	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
11	Stock or stock options	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
		Fluxergy	Model Medicines
		Linear Therapies	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 12/29/2022

Your Name: Judith Currier

Manuscript Title: "Symptom and Viral Rebound in Untreated COVID-19 Infection"

Manuscript Number (if known): M22-2381

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

	Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work								
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 40px; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td style="width: 60%;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table> <p style="font-size: small; text-align: right; margin-top: 5px;">Click the tab key to add additional rows.</p>						
Time frame: past 36 months								
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 40px; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td style="width: 60%;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>						
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 40px; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td style="width: 60%;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>						

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
		Merck and Company	Payments to me- ended November 2021
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
		Antiviral Society USA	Volunteer Board of Directors

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 1/3/2023

Your Name: Carlee Moser

Manuscript Title: Symptom and Viral Rebound in Untreated COVID-19 Infection

Manuscript Number (if known): M22-2381

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work									
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input type="checkbox"/> None	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;">NIH/NIAID UM1 AI068634</td> <td>INSTITUTIONAL PAYMENT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NIH/NIAID 3UM1 AI068634-15S1</td> <td>INSTITUTIONAL PAYMENT</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Click the tab key to add additional rows.</td> </tr> </table>	NIH/NIAID UM1 AI068634	INSTITUTIONAL PAYMENT	NIH/NIAID 3UM1 AI068634-15S1	INSTITUTIONAL PAYMENT	Click the tab key to add additional rows.	
NIH/NIAID UM1 AI068634	INSTITUTIONAL PAYMENT								
NIH/NIAID 3UM1 AI068634-15S1	INSTITUTIONAL PAYMENT								
Click the tab key to add additional rows.									
Time frame: past 36 months									
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 60%; height: 20px;"> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"> </td><td> </td></tr> </table>						
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 60%; height: 20px;"> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"> </td><td> </td></tr> </table>						

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)								
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;">BONE STAR DSMB Member</td> <td style="width: 50%;">No Payment</td> </tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>	BONE STAR DSMB Member	No Payment							
BONE STAR DSMB Member	No Payment										
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 12/29/2022

Your Name: Alex Greninger

Manuscript Title: **Viral and immunologic biomarkers of COVID-19 improve risk stratification and identify patients most likely to benefit from remdesivir**

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work									
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; margin-top: 10px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">NIH/NIAID</td> <td style="width: 50%;">Institution</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Click the tab key to add additional rows.</td> </tr> </table>		NIH/NIAID	Institution			Click the tab key to add additional rows.	
NIH/NIAID	Institution								
Click the tab key to add additional rows.									
Time frame: past 36 months									
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; margin-top: 10px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Gilead</td> <td style="width: 50%;">Research grant to institution</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Abbott, Cepheid, Hologic, Pfizer, Novavax, Janssen</td> <td>Central testing contract to institution</td> </tr> </table>		Gilead	Research grant to institution	Abbott, Cepheid, Hologic, Pfizer, Novavax, Janssen	Central testing contract to institution		
Gilead	Research grant to institution								
Abbott, Cepheid, Hologic, Pfizer, Novavax, Janssen	Central testing contract to institution								
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; margin-top: 10px;"> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>							

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 12/29/2022

Your Name: Manish Chandra Choudhary

Manuscript Title: Symptom and Viral Rebound in Untreated COVID-19 Infection

Manuscript Number (if known): M22-2381

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work									
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 40px; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td style="width: 60%;"></td><td style="width: 40%;"></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>							<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small; color: #ccc;">Click the tab key to add additional rows.</div>
Time frame: past 36 months									
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 40px; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td style="width: 60%;"></td><td style="width: 40%;"></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 40px; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td style="width: 60%;"></td><td style="width: 40%;"></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>							

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)								
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 1/4/2023

Your Name: David Alain Wohl, MD

Manuscript Title: Symptom and Viral Rebound in Untreated COVID-19 Infection

Manuscript Number (if known): M22-2381

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

	Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work								
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"> </td><td style="width: 20%; height: 20px;"> </td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"> </td><td style="width: 20%; height: 20px;"> </td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"> </td><td style="width: 20%; height: 20px;"> </td></tr> </table> <p style="font-size: small; color: gray; margin-top: 5px;">Click the tab key to add additional rows.</p>						
Time frame: past 36 months								
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td style="width: 60%;">Gilead Sciences</td><td>Merck</td></tr> <tr><td>Eli Lilly</td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </table>	Gilead Sciences	Merck	Eli Lilly			
Gilead Sciences	Merck							
Eli Lilly								
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"> </td><td style="width: 20%; height: 20px;"> </td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"> </td><td style="width: 20%; height: 20px;"> </td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"> </td><td style="width: 20%; height: 20px;"> </td></tr> </table>						

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)								
4	Consulting fees	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td>Gilead Sciences</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	Gilead Sciences								
Gilead Sciences											
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td>Gilead Sciences</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	Gilead Sciences								
Gilead Sciences											
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 12/29/2022

Your Name: Jonathan Li

Manuscript Title: Symptom and Viral Rebound in Untreated COVID-19 Infection

Manuscript Number (if known): 7688476

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

	Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work								
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"> </td><td style="width: 20%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"> </td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"> </td><td style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">Click the tab key to add additional rows.</td></tr> </table>						Click the tab key to add additional rows.
	Click the tab key to add additional rows.							
Time frame: past 36 months								
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td style="height: 20px;">Merck</td><td style="width: 20%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"> </td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"> </td><td></td></tr> </table>	Merck					
Merck								
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"> </td><td style="width: 20%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"> </td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"> </td><td></td></tr> </table>						

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)								
4	Consulting fees	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td>Abbvie</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	Abbvie								
Abbvie											
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 1/3/2023

Your Name: Justin Ritz

Manuscript Title: Symptom and Viral Rebound in Untreated COVID-19 Infection

Manuscript Number (if known): M22-2381

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

	Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work								
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;">NIH/NIAID UM1 AI068634</td> <td>INSTITUTIONAL PAYMENT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NIH/NIAID 3UM1 AI068634-15S1</td> <td>INSTITUTIONAL PAYMENT</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">Click the tab key to add additional rows.</td> </tr> </table>	NIH/NIAID UM1 AI068634	INSTITUTIONAL PAYMENT	NIH/NIAID 3UM1 AI068634-15S1	INSTITUTIONAL PAYMENT	Click the tab key to add additional rows.	
NIH/NIAID UM1 AI068634	INSTITUTIONAL PAYMENT							
NIH/NIAID 3UM1 AI068634-15S1	INSTITUTIONAL PAYMENT							
Click the tab key to add additional rows.								
Time frame: past 36 months								
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td style="width: 60%; height: 20px;"> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"> </td><td> </td></tr> </table>						
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td style="width: 60%; height: 20px;"> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"> </td><td> </td></tr> </table>						

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)								
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 11/28/2022

Your Name: Kara W. Chew

Manuscript Title: Symptom and Viral Rebound in Untreated COVID-19 Infection

Manuscript Number (if known): M22-2381

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

	Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work								
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;">NIH/NIAID</td> <td>Grant funding to the institution</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NIH/NCATS</td> <td>Grant funding to the institution</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">Click the tab key to add additional rows.</td> </tr> </table>	NIH/NIAID	Grant funding to the institution	NIH/NCATS	Grant funding to the institution	Click the tab key to add additional rows.	
NIH/NIAID	Grant funding to the institution							
NIH/NCATS	Grant funding to the institution							
Click the tab key to add additional rows.								
Time frame: past 36 months								
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;">Merck Sharp & Dohme</td> <td>Grant funding to the institution</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	Merck Sharp & Dohme	Grant funding to the institution				
Merck Sharp & Dohme	Grant funding to the institution							
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;"> </td> <td> </td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>						

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
		Pardes Biosciences	Payments to me
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
		International Antiviral Society-USA	Payments to me, honoraria for CME presentations (not-for-profit organization)
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
		UCSF	I have served as Chair of a Safety Monitoring Committee for an investigator-initiated study where the sponsor is UCSF
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 12/29/2022

Your Name: Rinki Deo

Manuscript Title: Symptom and Viral Rebound in Untreated COVID-19 Infection

Manuscript Number (if known): M22-2381

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work									
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 40px; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td style="width: 60%;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>							<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small; color: #ccc;">Click the tab key to add additional rows.</div>
Time frame: past 36 months									
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 40px; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td style="width: 60%;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 40px; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td style="width: 60%;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>							

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)								
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 12/29/2022

Your Name: Michael D Hughes

Manuscript Title: Symptom and Viral Rebound in Untreated COVID-19 Infection

Manuscript Number (if known): M22-2381

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work									
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;">NIH research grants</td> <td>Paid to institution</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Click the tab key to add additional rows.</td> </tr> </table>	NIH research grants	Paid to institution			Click the tab key to add additional rows.	
NIH research grants	Paid to institution								
Click the tab key to add additional rows.									
Time frame: past 36 months									
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input type="checkbox"/> None	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;">NIH research and training grants related to infectious diseases (self and spouse)</td> <td>Paid to institution</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	NIH research and training grants related to infectious diseases (self and spouse)	Paid to institution				
NIH research and training grants related to infectious diseases (self and spouse)	Paid to institution								
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;"> </td> <td> </td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>						

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
		WHO COVID-related committee	No payments
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
		Statistical editor for Journal of Infectious Diseases	Paid to self

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.