

ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

Instructions

The purpose of this form is to provide readers of your manuscript with information about your other interests that could influence how they receive and understand your work. The form is designed to be completed electronically and stored electronically. It contains programming that allows appropriate data display. Each author should submit a separate form and is responsible for the accuracy and completeness of the submitted information. The form is in six parts.

1. Identifying information.

2. The work under consideration for publication.

This section asks for information about the work that you have submitted for publication. The time frame for this reporting is that of the work itself, from the initial conception and planning to the present. The requested information is about resources that you received, either directly or indirectly (via your institution), to enable you to complete the work. Checking "No" means that you did the work without receiving any financial support from any third party -- that is, the work was supported by funds from the same institution that pays your salary and that institution did not receive third-party funds with which to pay you. If you or your institution received funds from a third party to support the work, such as a government granting agency, charitable foundation or commercial sponsor, check "Yes".

3. Relevant financial activities outside the submitted work.

This section asks about your financial relationships with entities in the bio-medical arena that could be perceived to influence, or that give the appearance of potentially influencing, what you wrote in the submitted work. You should disclose interactions with ANY entity that could be considered broadly relevant to the work. For example, if your article is about testing an epidermal growth factor receptor (EGFR) antagonist in lung cancer, you should report all associations with entities pursuing diagnostic or therapeutic strategies in cancer in general, not just in the area of EGFR or lung cancer.

Report all sources of revenue paid (or promised to be paid) directly to you or your institution on your behalf over the 36 months prior to submission of the work. This should include all monies from sources with relevance to the submitted work, not just monies from the entity that sponsored the research. Please note that your interactions with the work's sponsor that are outside the submitted work should also be listed here. If there is any question, it is usually better to disclose a relationship than not to do so.

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4. Intellectual Property.

This section asks about patents and copyrights, whether pending, issued, licensed and/or receiving royalties.

5. Relationships not covered above.

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Other: Anything not covered under the previous three boxes

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Royalties: Funds are coming in to you or your institution due to your patent

ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Lemeneh	2. Surname (Last Name) Tefera	3. Date 05-March-2017
4. Are you the corresponding author?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	Corresponding Author's Name Sean Townsend
5. Manuscript Title Comment on Pepper M17-2947		
6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it) Comment on Pepper M17-2947		

Section 2. The Work Under Consideration for Publication

Did you or your institution **at any time** receive payment or services from a third party (government, commercial, private foundation, etc.) for any aspect of the submitted work (including but not limited to grants, data monitoring board, study design, manuscript preparation, statistical analysis, etc.)?

Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? Yes No

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? Yes No

Section 4. Intellectual Property -- Patents & Copyrights

Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work? Yes No

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Section 6. Disclosure Statement

Based on the above disclosures, this form will automatically generate a disclosure statement, which will appear in the box below.

Dr. Tefera has nothing to disclose.

Evaluation and Feedback

Please visit <http://www.icmje.org/cgi-bin/feedback> to provide feedback on your experience with completing this form.

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Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name)
Sean

2. Surname (Last Name)
Townsend

3. Date
09-March-2018

4. Are you the corresponding author? Yes No

5. Manuscript Title
REF: "Comment on Pepper M17-2947"

6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)
L18-0139

Section 2. The Work Under Consideration for Publication

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Dr. Townsend has nothing to disclose.

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1. Given Name (First Name) Emanuel	2. Surname (Last Name) Rivers	3. Date 09-March-2018
4. Are you the corresponding author?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	Corresponding Author's Name Sean Townsend
5. Manuscript Title "Comment on Pepper M17-2947"		
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I served as a consultant for Edwards Lifesciences until 2008.

I have served as a measure steward for CMS from 2008-2018.

Within the past 3 years, Dr. Rivers has received funds for research related to sepsis and educational projects from:

The National Institutes of Health
Lajolla Pharmaceuticals (Athos)
Duke University
Abbott Laboratories
Alere Corporation
Spectral Diagnostics
Ferring Pharmaceuticals

Dr. Rivers had no disclosures nor industry relationships before or during the Early Goal Directed Therapy in Severe Sepsis and Septic Shock Study.(1) This study was funded by Henry Ford Health Systems Fund for Research and without industry or extramural support. All catheters and equipment used in this study were purchased at full price from Edwards Lifesciences. Dr. Rivers served as a consultant for Edwards Lifesciences until 2007-2008.

Dr. Rivers served as the measure steward for NQF and CMS from 2008-2018 without compensation. Dr. Rivers is not an employee of NQF or CMS. Dr. Rivers received no funding or had a financial relationship with Edwards Lifesciences during or after the submission of the sepsis measure 0500 to the National Quality Forum (NQF) and the CMS measure.

(1) Rivers E, Nguyen B, Havstad S, et al. Early goal-directed therapy in the treatment of severe sepsis and septic shock. N Engl J Med. Nov 8 2001;345(19):1368-1377.

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