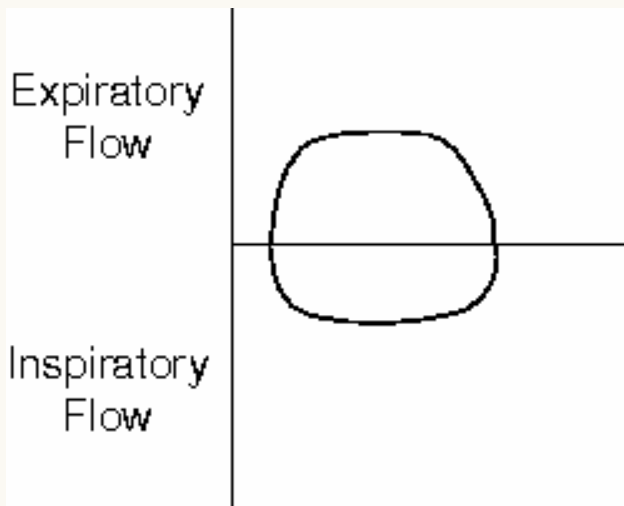




Fixed Obstruction Flow Volume Loop



This flow volume loop shows flattening of the loop in both inspiration and expiration characteristic of a fixed upper airway obstruction. This finding is compatible with vocal cord dysfunction, tracheal stenosis, or other extra-thoracic obstruction.